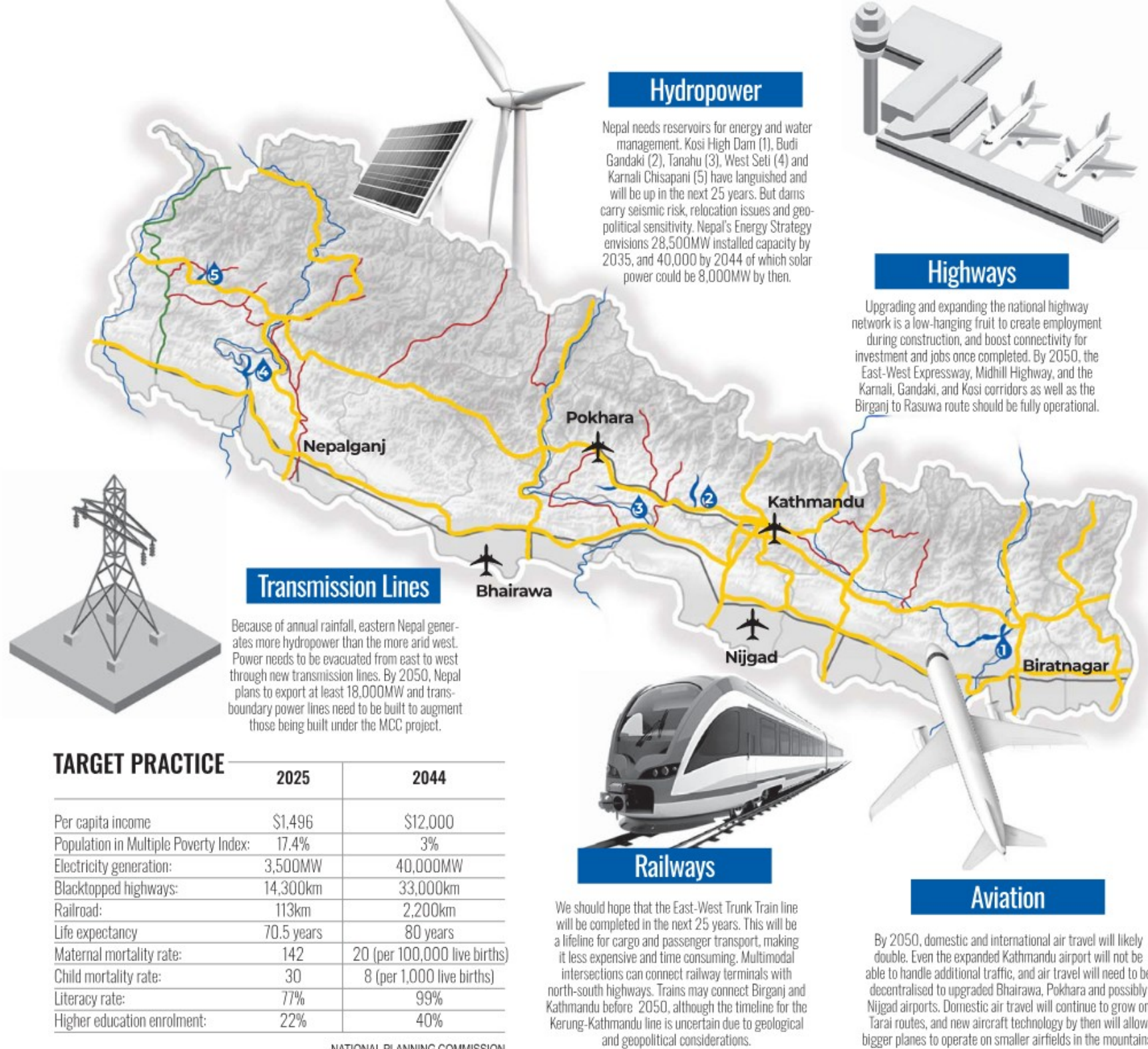


Dreams (2050)



Economy : problems and determining factors

- Little natural resources
- Economically not profitable agriculture
- Landlocked country
- Inadequate infrastructure
- Heterogeneous and hierarchically structured society
- Low social development
- Small per capita income
- High population growth
- Vulnerable environment
- Feudal traditions
- Lack of democratisation
- Political instability
- Corruption

Economic potentials

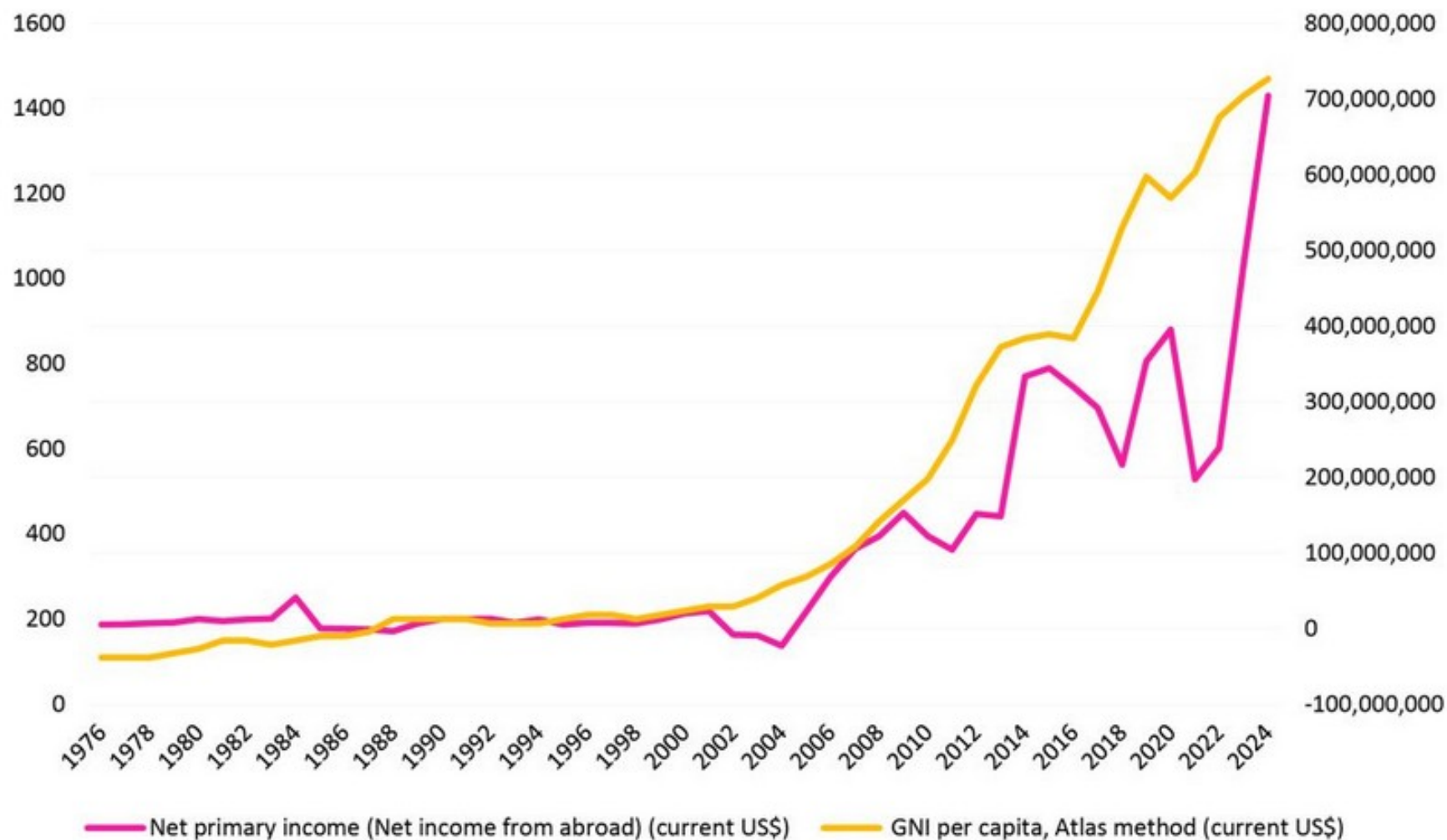
- Water power reserves, solar energy
- Tourism, especially ecotourism
- Export of carpets, clothes, tea, coffee, healing plants, spices, cardamom, jute
- Improved agricultural productivity
- Small and medium industry, SEZ

Economic shortcomings

- Inefficient and lossy public corporations
- Slow privatisation
- Sluggish, under-qualified and overstaffed civil service
- Poor capital budgeting and spending
- Inefficient finance sector
- Widespread corruption in politics, administration and economy
- Insufficient protection of environment

Income since 1976

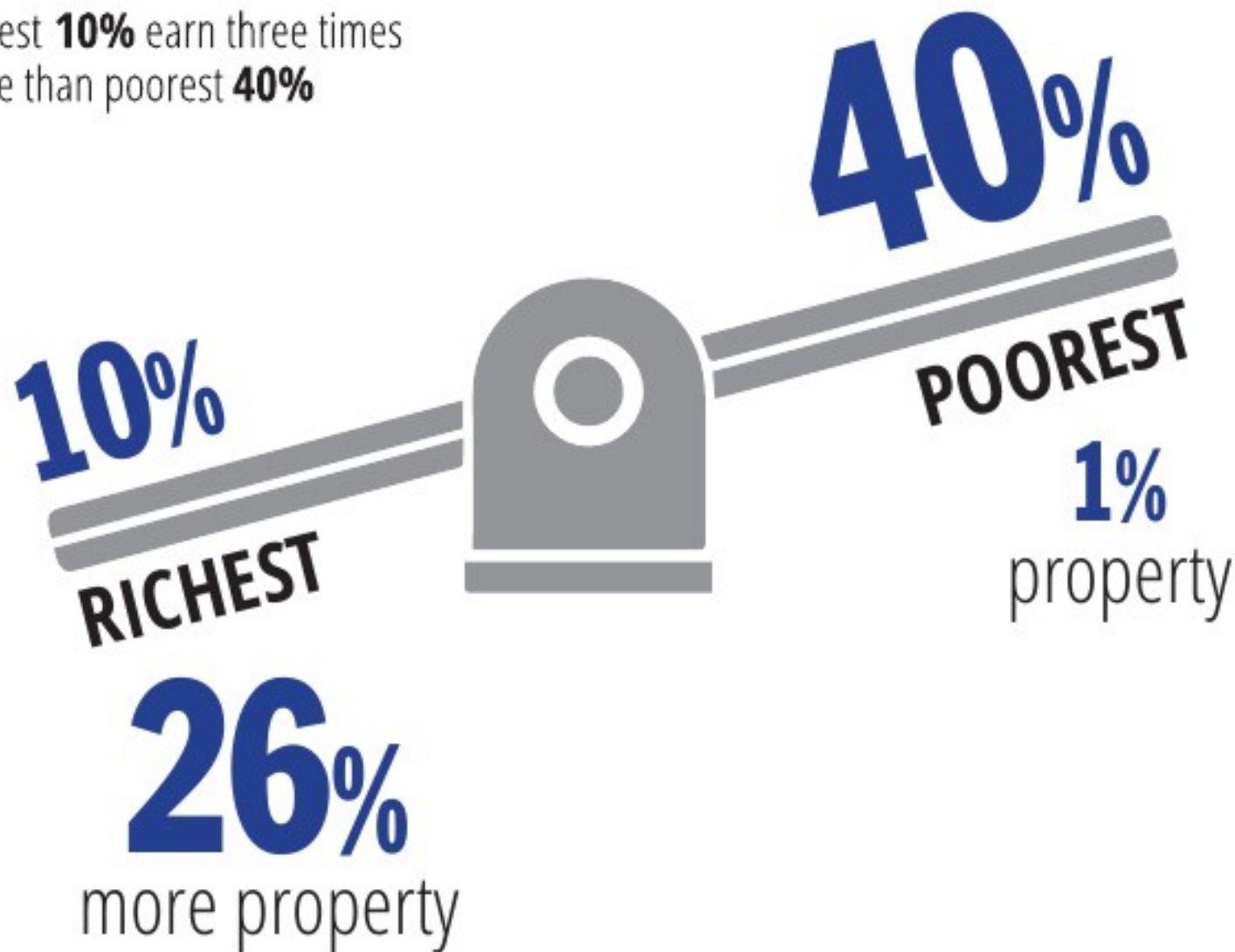
Figure 1: Gross National Income per capita (left axis) and Net Primary Income (right axis)



Source: World Development Indicators (accessed on 17 July 2025)

Wealth distribution (as of 2023)

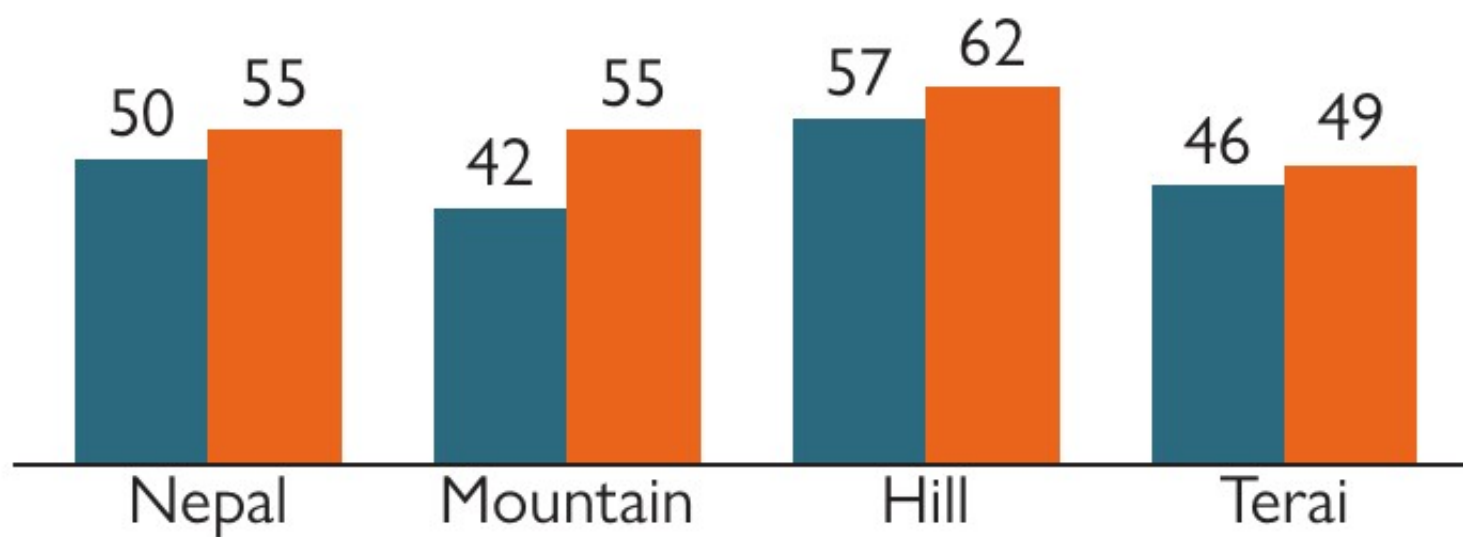
Richest **10%** earn three times more than poorest **40%**



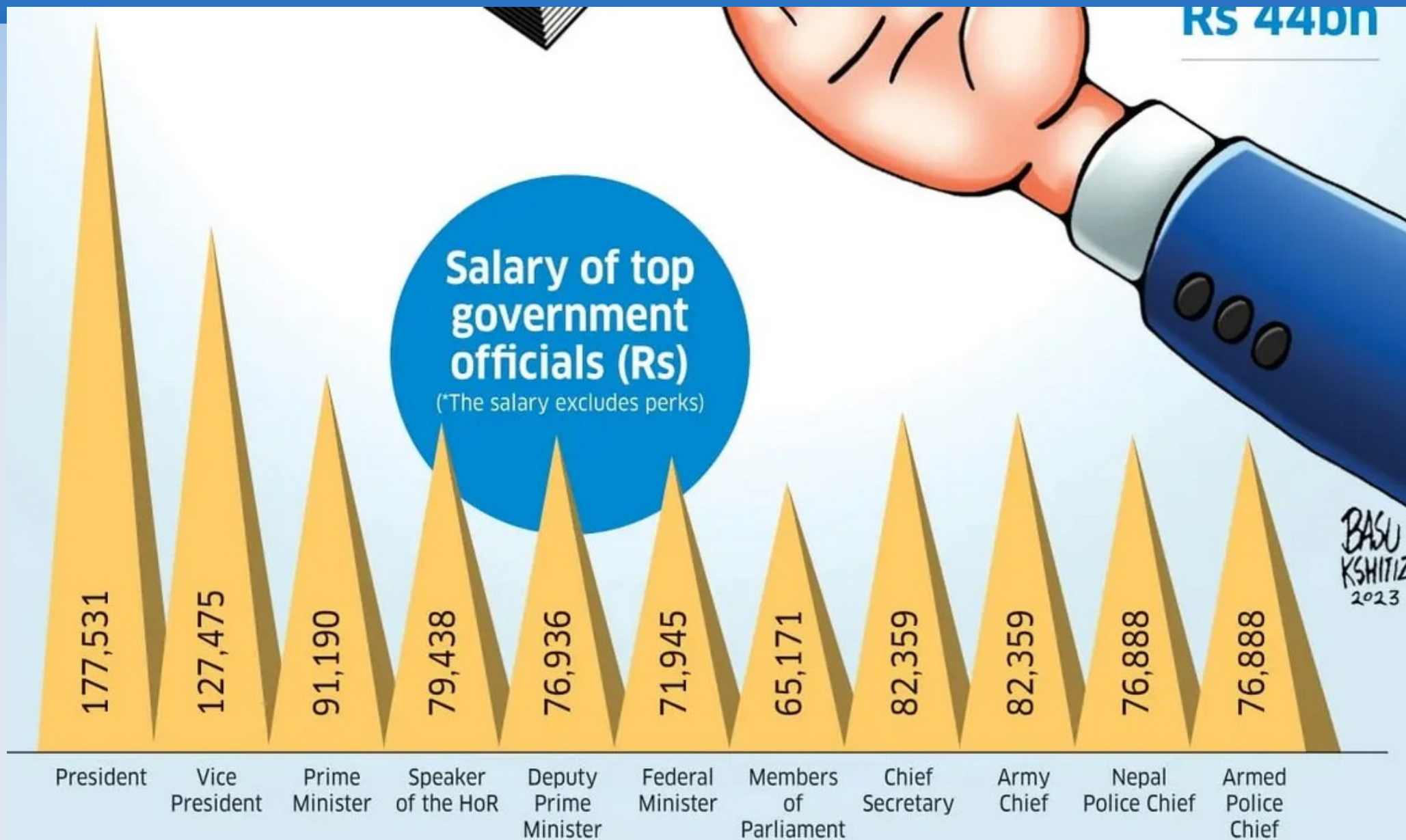
Access and use of bank accounts

Percent of women and men age 15-49 who have and use a bank account or used a mobile phone for financial transactions in the last 12 months

■ Women ■ Men



Salary structure in top government positions (as of 2023)



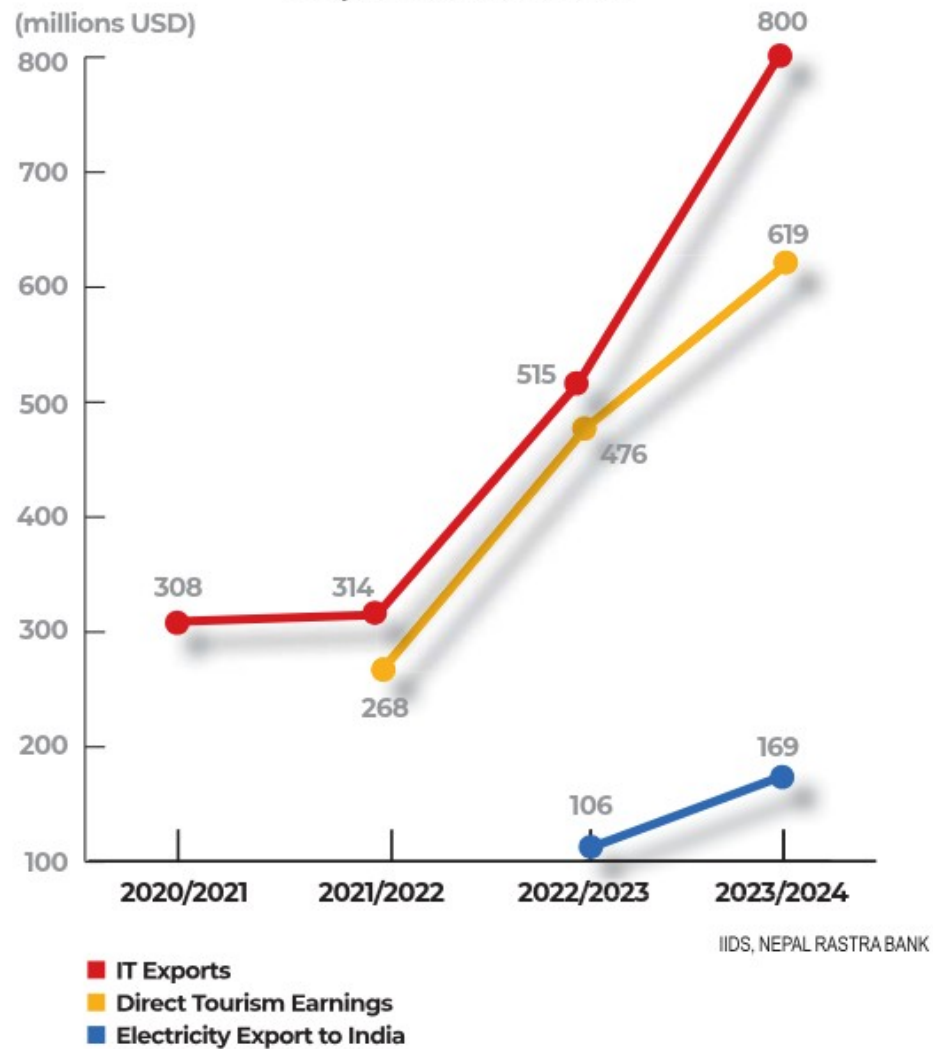
Salary structure in top positions (as of 2023)

New salary structure	
Office bearers	Salary/month (in Rs)
Chief Justice	102,293
Justices (Supreme Court)	85,043
Chief Judges (High Courts)	80,707
Judges (High Courts)	76,383
Judges (District Courts)	64,895
Attorney General	85,043
Members of Judicial Council	85,043
NPC vice-chair	79,385
NPC members	77,660
Chiefs of constitutional bodies	80,707
Members of constitutional bodies	76,383
General Secretary (Federal parliament)	77,211
Federal parliament secretary	72,082
Chief National Information Commissioner	80,707
National Information Commissioner	76,383

Hard currency earnings

NEPAL'S HARD CURRENCY EARNINGS

Remittance from overseas Nepalis
last year was \$10.864 billion



Map of Nepal

(Political and Administrative)

